



STATE ALL-TERRAIN VEHICLE REQUIREMENTS

June 2025

State	REGISTRATION/USAGE DECAL	TITLE	MV OPERATOR LICENSE	MINIMUM AGE	SAFETY EDUCATION CERTIFICATE	HELMET/EYE PROTECTION	PASSENGER PROHIBITION	ON-ROAD USE
Alabama		•		14DS				X
Alaska								Q
Arizona	•CEr	•C			•E	•KiE		X Q
Arkansas	•	•		12D				Q
California	•E	•E	•F	14EM, 18En or a	•Ein	•KE	•LE	X Q
Colorado	•CEr	•r						Q
Connecticut	•		•F	12E, 16Ea & n	•vE		•	Z
Delaware	•C			12D		•Ki, Kt	•iW	J J
Dist. of Col.								J
Florida	•S	•E		16D & aE	•dE	•d; KS	•LE	X
Georgia								
Hawaii						•KF	•LF	X
Idaho	•r	•U				•KiE		Q
Illinois	•S	•	•jS	16DS		•KS	•LS	Q
Indiana	•C	•	•F	14D		•Ki		Q
Iowa	•Er	•r	•F & eS	12DE, 18aE	•iE	•KS	•Lr, W	Q g
Kansas		•						Q
Kentucky		•	•F	6, 16p & D		•K(d, jEr)	•d	Q
Louisiana	•r	•r		(7, 18D)S		•KS		Zr
Maine	•C	•		10, 16D & a	•c	•Ki		Q
Maryland	•S	•	•PS & F	12S, 16DE		•S		X
Massachusetts	•r	•		12S, 14C, 16u, 18a	•ir	•Kr		Zr
Michigan	•E	•	•FiD & a	12C, 16t & D & a (W)	•dC	•EW	•L	Q
Minnesota	•C	•		10E, 12uE, 16Ea & D	•yE	•KiE	•iW	Q
Mississippi	•	•	•aE	6S	•mE	•KdE; KS	•LS	Q
Missouri	•E	•		16D		•Ki	•L, r	Q
Montana		•						Q
Nebraska	•CrR	•	•F	14S		•KiS & F	•L	Q
Nevada	•k	•	•Fa	14D & a	•q	•Ki/*z	•i	Q
New Hampshire								Q
New Jersey	•CEr			x, 14E, 16uE	•irCE	•K		Z
New Mexico	•Er	•Er		6, 10D & b, 18D(W)Er	•iEr	•iEr	•Er	Q
New York	•Cr			14D, 16D or a	•dC	•K	•L	Z
North Carolina#								Z
North Dakota	•CE	•	•aC	8, 16p & D, h	•s	•f	•L	Z
Ohio	•r	•	•E(DS)	12C, 16D or a	•dC	•Ki	•L	Q
Oklahoma	•r	•	•F	16D		•S	•LS	Q
Oregon	•S	•		(16n, a & ‡)Er	•dE	•KiE, F	•LE	Q
Pennsylvania	•r	•		8E, 10Rp, 16p & a	•o	•K		X Z
Rhode Island	•	•	•T	12S, 16SD & F, w	•d or V	•K		Z
South Carolina#		•		6, 16p, 17DE	•d	•dE	•dm	N
South Dakota		•						N
Tennessee		•						Q
Texas	•S	•	•S	14D	•nE	•S, Ki, F	•LE	Zr
Utah	•Er	•		; 18FDm	•CE	•E		Q
Vermont	•E	•		12D, 16FD, 18a	•i	•KiE		Q
Virginia		•U		(12R, 16u)r				X
Washington	•r	•		16F & SDr		•Kr	•Lr	Q
West Virginia		•		18a	•j	•KSr		Q
Wisconsin	•C	•		12r & D(W)	•yW	•Ki	•HL	Q
Wyoming	•Sr	•				•Kir		X

- Required by law or regulation
- C. Except in authorized events
- D. Unless supervised
- E. Applies only on public lands
- F. To cross highway &/or for specified hwy. use.
- H. More than 1 passenger prohibited & passenger under age 18 unless operator has specified driver's license or is at least age 18 prohibited
- J. Prohibited
- K. Helmet
- L. Except if designed to carry passenger
- M. Unless supervised by parent or his designee and either has safety certificate or is supervised by adult with certificate
- N. Prohibited except to cross highway & by registered ATVs with 4 or more wheels & 200 cc or more
- P. Must have license or learner's permit, or be accompanied by licensee or by parent
- Q. Allowed as specified in law
- R. For ATV over 70cc
- S. Applies only on specified public lands
- T. For ages 16-18 to cross highway
- U. For ATV at least/over 50cc
- V. For 1st-time ATV buyers
- W. Additional provisions apply; law too complex to summarize completely
- X. Prohibited with specified exceptions
- Z. Prohibited except to cross highway
 - a. Unless safety certificate is possessed
 - b. Unless on age-appropriate sized ATV
 - c. For ages 10-15; NY: for ages 14-15
 - d. Under age 16
 - e. If carrying passenger
 - f. If issued to persons age 12-15, not valid for ATVs > 90cc unless training course
- g. Completed on ATV > 90cc & able to reach handlebars & footpegs
- h. Prohibited on specified highways
- i. ANS/SVIA Age Label restrictions not applicable to persons born by 8/15/97 with parent or guardian who owned ATV prior to 8/15/05
- j. For persons under age 18
- k. For persons age 16 & over
- l. Not required in certain cases for ATVs ≤ 95cc
- m. Unless motor vehicle operator's license possessed
- n. Unless supervised by adult with safety certificate
- o. For ages 8-15
- p. Unless in compliance with ANS/SVIA Age Label. Also for NC only: sale for use by person under age 8 prohibited; sales restrictions based on Age Label
- q. Under age 14
- r. Except if engaged in agricultural &/or other specified activities
- s. For persons born on/after 1/1/90
- t. For 3-wheel ATVs
- u. For ATVs over 90cc; (MN: 110cc)
- v. For all ages; under age 18 must complete safety course
- w. Sale to under age 16 prohibited
- x. Sale of ATV over 90cc for use under age 16 prohibited
- y. For persons born after date specified in law
- z. Unless equipped with windshield/screen
- # Provisions exclude ATVs engaged in farming, hunting or trapping. In SC, also exclude supervised operators younger than 16, but not younger than 6, on private lands.
- Γ Except for operators 16 or older on ocean beach areas open to ATVs or operators 18 or older on private lands
- ‡ Can reach and operate controls

This chart is compiled by SVIA's Government Relations Office. Please contact SVIA for additional information concerning ATVs. Although this chart represents information from the most authoritative sources available, SVIA is not responsible for accuracy or completeness. Many of the provisions summarized herein have exceptions and may require further explanation. It is necessary to refer to the actual laws and regulations for specific details.
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